



TERCERO MEDIO

El objetivo de esta guía es que los estudiantes identifiquen los usos y estructura del condicional tipo zero para hablar de verdades universales y hechos. Para dudas que tengan pueden escribirme un correo a esta dirección: yorka.sepulveda.pulmahue@gmail.com, escribiendo en el asunto el nombre de él o la estudiante y su curso, el horario para correos es de 9am a 4pm. Plazo de entrega: viernes 20 de noviembre hasta las 2pm

O.A: Identificar estructura y usos del condicional zero

The **0 (zero) conditional** is the easiest to understand! It is also called the **real or factual conditional** because it is used to talk about facts, or something that is always true.

If I eat too much, I get sick.

The result [I get sick] is always true of the condition [if I eat too much]. It is a fact! There is a fixed connection between the two events.

The zero conditional form:

If + simple present, simple present

This conditional is easy because you don't have to remember which clause goes where or which verb tense is used, you just have to remember:

- facts, habits, daily routines, rules, general truths = **present simple**
Every day I take the train to work. If I miss the train, I drive to work.

Example sentences:

Ice melts if you heat it.

If I drink, I never drive.

It's bad luck if the groom sees the bride before the wedding!

If the banana is yellow, it is ripe and ready to eat!

If you're happy, I'm happy!

I always ask for directions if I get lost.

I don't let a cold stop me! I still go to work if I get sick.

If I don't sleep well, I am really cranky in the morning.

You can also use **modals** in the **result** clause:

I **can't** drive if I don't have my glasses.

If you want to go to university, you **must** study hard.

If you want to lose weight, you **should** eat less and exercise more.

You **can't** drive a car if you don't have a license.

1) MATCH THE TWO PARTS OF THE ZERO CONDITIONAL SENTENCES.

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|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. If it rains | a. they die |
| 2. The engine <u>starts</u> | b. if you have any problems |
| 3. If I drink too much coffee | c. I take the tram to school. |
| 4. I always watch comedies | d. if I feel sad. |
| 5. If plants don't get water, | e. I get a headache. |
| 6. My teacher gets angry | f. if you turn the key. |
| 7. Phone this number | g. if I am late for school. |

2) READ THE TEXT AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

Today in class, my daughter learned that if you mixed yellow and blue you make green. Then she told me about a science experiment she did, she learned that water melts if it is heated at 100 degrees. She is learning so much! She's growing up so quickly. This morning, I was almost late for work I really don't want to be late for work because my boss told me that if I am late for work again, I instantly lose my job. It was such a stressful day at work, so now I am going to meet my friend at a park and go for a walk. I want to wear perfume, but I can't because if I wear perfume, I have reactions to it and I start sneezing. When I got home from work today, I realised how cold it was, so I turned on the radiator to warm up. But, if I have it on for too long, it will cost me too much. So, I only had it on for an hour. Tomorrow I am going to cut my hair, I want to dye my hair blue, but I once heard that dyeing your hair damages it. So, I often worry about it, my friends told me that if you dye my hair too much, it falls out.

Questions:

1. How many sentences in this paragraph use the Zero Conditional?
2. What did the daughter learn in class today?
3. What happened this morning that gave the woman stress?
4. What did her boss tell her?
5. What does the woman want to wear?
6. Why can't she wear it?